JOHNSON *v.* HOY, UNITED STATES MARSHAL FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS.

APPEAL FROM THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS.

No. 842. Argued January 7, 8, 1913.—Decided February 3, 1913.

The writ of *habeas corpus* is not intended to serve the office of a writ of error even after verdict, and for stronger reasons is not available before trial except in rare and exceptional cases.